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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/727,631

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EXAMINER

PERVAN, MICHAEL

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**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 10/727,631	<b>Applicant(s)</b> OKU ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b> Michael Pervan	<b>Art Unit</b> 2629	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 28 February 2008.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-26 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 17-26 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☒ Claim(s) 9-14 is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-4, 8, 15 and 16 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 5-7 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 05 December 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)          | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____                                      |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)          | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |

## DETAILED ACTION

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1-4 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Nakamura et al in view of Sugimoto (US 56.897,850).

In regards to claim 1, Nakamura discloses an image display apparatus comprising:

a plurality of thin display devices (Fig. 1; as can be seen from the drawing, plurality of thin devices (electronic paper 10) are shown), each having a communication unit (Figure 2; display driver unit 12) for transmitting and receiving image data expressing an image (col. 6, lines 64-67 and col. 11, lines 30-36) and a display unit (display 11) for displaying an image based on the image data received by the communication unit (col. 6, lines 64-67); and

a holding stand (main unit 20), for substantially vertically holding the plurality of thin display devices (Fig. 1; as can be seen from the drawing, the plurality of thin displays are held substantially vertically), having a transmission unit (Fig. 12; display luminescence control means 22) for transmitting the image data to the thin display devices (col. 11, lines 30-36; transmitting unit transmits (transfers) image (display) data to the thin display devices (informed connecting terminal number)).

Nakamura does not disclose wherein a front surface of the holding stand has a U-shaped section at each of two side ends and another U-shaped section at a lower end.

Sugimoto discloses wherein a front surface of the holding stand has a U-shaped section at each of two side ends and another U-shaped section at a lower end (Fig. 14).

It would have been obvious at the time of invention to modify Nakamura with the teachings of Sugimoto, a holding stand with a U-shaped section on the front surface, because it allows the user to easily see and remove the displays.

In regards to claim 2, Nakamura discloses an image display apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the holding stand holds the thin display devices such that the thin display devices are stacked on each other (Fig.1; as can be seen from the drawing, the holding stand holds the plurality of thin display devices such that they are stacked on (next to) each other).

In regards to claim 3, Nakamura does not disclose an image display apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the holding stand includes a holding unit, which can be attached to and detached from the holding stand while the holding stand holds the thin display devices.

Gatson discloses an image display apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the holding stand includes a holding unit (loading device 120), which can be attached to and

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detached from the holding stand while the holding stand holds the thin display devices (Fig. 8 and col. 8, lines 12-29).

It would have been obvious at the time of invention to modify Nakamura with the teachings of Gatson, holding stand including a holding unit, because easy transfer of data to and from the displays.

In regards to claim 4, Nakamura discloses an image display apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the holding stand further includes an input unit, which can input a designation including an image display designation to the display unit (Fig. 6 and col. 10, lines 44-51).

4. Claim 8 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Chiu et al (US 2005/0030255) in view of Nakamura et al (US 7,154,452).

In regards to claim 8, Chiu discloses an image data writing method for writing image data in a plurality of display devices (paragraphs 30-31), the method comprising the steps of:

when write designation (gesture) is performed (paragraphs 30-31), writing image data expressing an image which has already been written in the plurality of thin display devices in thin display devices respectively located one surface behind thin display devices in which the image data is already written without physically moving the display devices (paragraphs 30-31; data which is already written in displays (410 and 420) is moved to displays (420 and 430), respectively ); and

writing the latest image data designated to be written in a thin display device located at a frontmost surface of the plurality of thin display devices (paragraphs 30-31; latest image data (content from top of stack) is displayed on display (410)).

Chiu does not disclose a state in which the plurality of detachable thin display devices are stacked on each other and held.

Nakamura discloses a state in which the plurality of detachable thin display devices are stacked on each other and held (Fig. 1; as can be seen from the drawing, the displays (electronic paper) are stacked on (next to) each other).

It would have been obvious at the time of invention to modify Chiu with the teachings of Nakamura, thin displays stacked on each other, because it makes the device more portable.

5. Claims 15 and 16 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Nakamura et al in view of Someya et al (US 6,759,996).

In regards to claim 15, Nakamura discloses a thin display file including a plurality of thin display devices each having a display unit for displaying an image based on image data expressing an image (Fig. 1 and col. 6, lines 58-67), and a host device (main unit) for holding the plurality of thin display devices (Fig. 1).

Nakamura does not disclose the pages of the thin display devices are connected in series with each other and for sequentially transmitting the image data to the plurality of thin display devices, wherein the host device includes an adding unit for adding, to the image data, page information expressing a page to be displayed in the plurality of

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thin display devices held as a plurality of pages, and a transmission unit for transmitting the image data, to which the page information has been added by the adding unit, to the thin display devices; and each of the thin display devices includes a receiving unit for receiving the image data to which the page information has been added, a decision unit for comparing the page information of the image data received by the receiving unit and page setting information preset for each thin display device depending on the series connections between the thin display devices with each other to decide whether or not the page information and the page setting information coincide with each other, a control unit for controlling the display of the display units based on a decision result of the decision unit, and a sending unit for sending the image data, to which the page information has been added, to the thin display device of the subsequent page or the host device.

Someya discloses the pages of the thin display devices are connected in series with each other and for sequentially transmitting the image data to the plurality of thin display devices (Fig. 27 and col. 12, lines 39-49), wherein:

the host device includes

an adding unit (indexer) for adding, to the image data, page information expressing a page to be displayed in the plurality of thin display devices held as a plurality of pages (col. 4, lines 10-12, 23-24), and

a transmission unit (image signal output unit) for transmitting the image data, to which the page information has been added by the adding unit, to the thin display devices (col. 6, lines 25-30); and

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each of the thin display devices includes

a receiving unit (image signal receiving circuit) for receiving the image data to which the page information has been added (col. 6, lines 47-51),

a decision unit (index tester) for comparing the page information of the image data received by the receiving unit and page setting information preset for each thin display device depending on the series connections between the thin display devices with each other to decide whether or not the page information and the page setting information coincide with each other (col. 6, lines 61-64),

a control unit (frame selector) for controlling the display of the display units based on a decision result of the decision unit (col. 6, lines 64-67).

a sending unit for sending the image data, to which the page information has been added, to the thin display device of the subsequent page or the host device (since the data is sent sequentially, it is inherent that there be a sending unit to send the data to the subsequent (next) page).

It would have been obvious at the time of invention to modify Nakamura with the teachings of Someya, image signal containing an index signal designating the image display units on which the image signal is to be displayed, because it allows for a single image signal generating unit to display different images on different image display units (col. 1, lines 61-64).

In regards to claim 16, it is rejected under the same rational as claim 15.



***Allowable Subject Matter***

6. Claims 9-14 are allowed.
7. Claims 5-7 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

The following is a statement of reasons for the indication of allowable subject matter:

Claims 5-7 and 9-14 recite among other features thin display devices further include a decision unit for comparing the page information and the page position information of the image data received by the communication unit with each other to decide whether or not the page information and the page position information coincide with each other, an updating unit for updating the page position information after the decision made by the decision unit, and a sending unit for sending the image data, to which the page information and the page position information updated by the updating unit have been added, to the thin display device of the subsequent page or the holding stand.

The examiner was unable to find a reference or combination of references that teach the above limitation. However, Someya discloses having an image signal generating unit that embeds an image signal index that designates which display is to display the image signal.

***Response to Arguments***

8. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-4 and 8 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

9. Applicant's arguments filed February 28, 2008 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

In regards to claims 15 and 16 , Applicant argues (on pages 16 of argument) that Someya does not teach a decision unit as claimed. Examiner respectfully disagrees.

Someya discloses, in col. 4, lines 61-64, the index tester comparing the unit number (page setting information) and the index data ID (page information) with each other and then generates a frame (page) selection signal. Therefore, Someya still reads on the claim and the rejection stands.

In regards to claims 15 and 16 , Applicant argues (on pages 17 of argument) that Someya does not teach a control unit and a sending unit as claimed. Examiner respectfully disagrees.

Someya discloses a control unit (col. 4, lines 63-67; frame selector). The frame selector receives a signal generated by the decision unit (index tester) and determines which frames should be displayed on the display and which should be passed on to the next display. As for the sending unit, Someya discloses a sending unit (col. 12, lines 33-38; image signal output circuit). Therefore, Someya still reads on the claim and the rejection stands.

### ***Conclusion***

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10. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

11. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Michael Pervan whose telephone number is (571) 272-0910. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday - Friday between 8am - 5pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Amr Awad can be reached on (571) 272-7764. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

MVP

/Amr Awad/  
Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 2629

May 10, 2008